

Screening, data extraction and management

Screening references

EPOC suggests that review authors use <u>Covidence</u> for screening abstracts and full text articles. Covidence is free to use for all Cochrane authors, and you can log in using your Archie account and then create a new review project. Guidance on using Covidence is available <u>here</u>, with additional information for Cochrane review authors <u>here</u>. This includes a series of <u>webinars</u>.

Data extraction and management

Accurate data extraction is essential for ensuring the reliability of a systematic review. Ideally two review authors should independently extract data from each included study using a standard data collection form. Occasionally it may be acceptable for one review author to extract the data and a second to check the extracted data against the full-text reports of included studies. It is not acceptable for a single author to extract data without any control for the accuracy of the extracted data.

We suggest using our modified Cochrane <u>Data collection form</u> as a template that can be tailored to the specific topic of a review. The completed data collection forms (reflecting the consensus of the review authors for any disagreements) should be submitted together with the review.

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